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# Using the thesaurus

# Adolescents' Implicit and Explicit Attitudes Toward Cyberbullying: an Exploratory Study Using the Implicit Relational Assessment Procedure (IRAP) and Self-Report Measures

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Abstract/Details

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Hide highlighting

## Abstract

Translate v

The current study reports the findings of an experiment in which adolescents' explicit and implicit attitudes toward **cyberbullying** were explored. Participants first completed an explicit measure of their attitudes toward **cyberbullying**, followed by an implicit measure in the form of the Implicit Relational Assessment Procedure (IRAP). Results revealed that participants displayed a combination of anti- and pro-**cyberbullying** attitudes. There was no statistically significant correlation between participants' implicit and explicit attitudes toward **cyberbullying**. The current findings may have important implications for our understanding of adolescents' attitudes toward **cyberbullying** and the development of relevant educational programs.

## Details

Subject

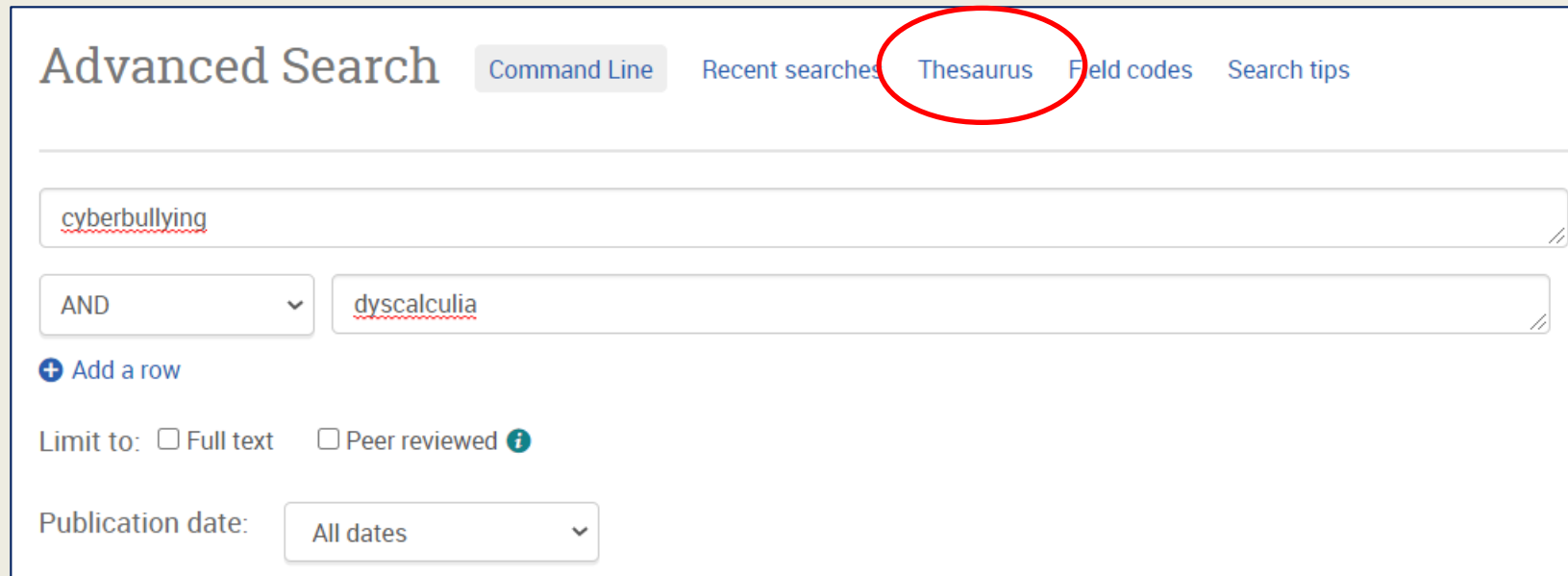
Selfreport;  
Bullying;  
Adolescents;  
Attitudes;  
Teenagers;  
**Cyberbullying**

Articles in databases are given subject tags based on what they are about.

Sometimes these words aren't used in the title or abstract so subject tags can be very useful when searching

These tags are arranged in a hierarchy of broader and narrower terms

If you're not getting enough results when you search, the thesaurus might give you ideas of extra keywords to use.



The screenshot shows an 'Advanced Search' interface. At the top, there are several tabs: 'Command Line', 'Recent searches', 'Thesaurus', 'Field codes', and 'Search tips'. The 'Thesaurus' tab is circled in red. Below the tabs, there is a search input field containing the text 'cyberbullying'. Below this, there is a dropdown menu set to 'AND' and another search input field containing 'dyscalculia'. Underneath these fields, there is a link that says '+ Add a row'. At the bottom, there are filter options: 'Limit to:' with checkboxes for 'Full text' and 'Peer reviewed', and a 'Publication date:' dropdown menu set to 'All dates'.

Search for one of your terms in the thesaurus.

Click the word to see the subject tag to use.

ERIC Thesaurus

Search terms:  Find

Contains word(s)  Begins with

Browse terms: [All](#) [0-9](#) [A](#) [B](#) [C](#) [D](#) [E](#) [F](#) [G](#) [H](#) [I](#) [J](#) [K](#) [L](#) [M](#) [N](#) [O](#) [P](#) [Q](#) [R](#) [S](#) [T](#) [U](#) [V](#) [W](#) [X](#) [Y](#) [Z](#)

Click a term in the list below to see available narrower, broader, and related terms. [Learn more](#)

Subject terms found:  - notes

[Dyscalculia](#) Explode Major

Inordinate difficulty in persons of normal intelligence in learning or understanding arithmetic, including problems working with numbers and mathematical symbols (Note: From 2003-2004, the Descriptor "Dyscalculia" was carried in the Thesaurus) ×

Here, “learning disabilities” is being used as a subject tag when the article is about dyscalculia.

Click the notes icon to see a definition and relater terms.

The screenshot shows a user interface for managing subject tags. At the top right, there is a '- notes' icon. Below it are two columns labeled 'Explode' and 'Major'. The main content area contains a list of tags. The first tag is 'Learning Disabilities', which has a small icon to its right circled in red. Below this tag is the text '(use for - Dyscalculia)'. Underneath is a section titled 'Broader terms:' followed by a tag 'Disabilities' with a small icon to its right. The 'Explode' and 'Major' columns have checkboxes next to each tag.

	Explode	Major
<input type="checkbox"/> Learning Disabilities  (use for - Dyscalculia)	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
<b>Broader terms:</b>		
<input type="checkbox"/> Disabilities 	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

Tick boxes of subject tags you want to add to search for.

Then click add to search.

Tick Explode to automatically add any narrower terms to your search as well – only use this if there are any!

The screenshot shows a search interface with the following elements:

- Top right: A blue icon with the text "- notes" and the word "Major".
- Below that: The word "Explode" with a red circle around it, and a small square checkbox.
- Below that: A blue icon with the text "Learning Disabilities" and a small square checkbox.
- A large grey box containing the following text:
  - Category in federal legislation referring to disorders involved in understanding or using language, manifested in imperfect ability to listen, think, speak, read, write, spell, or do mathematical calculations (Note: Use "Language Impairments" if the disability is being considered in a non-educational setting -- do not confuse with "Learning Problems")
  - Use term for:
    - Academically Handicapped (1966 1980) (2004) ■ Agraphia (2004) ■ Specific Learning Disabilities
    - Dyscalculia ■ Dysgraphia
  - Related terms:
    - Executive Function
    - Response to Intervention
    - Learning Problems
    - Remedial Reading
    - Recall (Psychology)
    - Communication Disorders
    - Neurological Impairments
    - Perceptual Impairments
    - Aphasia
    - Academic Failure
- Bottom right: "Combine using:" with radio buttons for "OR" (selected), "AND", and "NOT".
- Bottom right: A green button labeled "Add to search" with a red circle around it, and a "Close" button.
- Bottom left: A grey button labeled "0 terms selected view".

Your search will be updated with the subject tags you chose.

**Advanced Search** [Command Line](#) [Recent searches](#) [Thesaurus](#) [Field codes](#) [Search tips](#)

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<input type="text" value="cyberbullying"/>	in	<input type="text" value="Anywhere"/>
<input type="text" value="AND"/>		
<input type="text" value='MAINSUBJECT.EXACT("Language Impairments") OR MAINSUBJECT.EXACT("Learning Disabilities") OR MAINSUBJECT.EXACT("Dyslexia") OR MAINSUBJECT.EXACT("Reading Difficulties")'/>	in	<input type="text" value="Anywhere"/>

[+ Add a row](#)

Some of your keywords may not appear in the thesaurus – you may only use it for one or two.

Play around with your searching to see what gets you the best results.